# 391 PU M S W Master of Social Work

#### 1 of 100

#### 160 PU\_2016\_391\_E

Which of the following organizations/agencies has decided to establish a National Innovation Foundation (NIF) to encourage early stage innovations in India?



- Atomic Energy Commission (AEC)
- Department of Science & Technology, Government of India
- O University Grants Commission

### 2 of 100

#### 185 PU\_2016\_391\_E

If clock is called television, television is called radio, radio is called oven, oven is called grinder and grinder is called iron, in what will a lady bake?

- Oven
- Iron
- C Grinder
- C Radio

# 3 of 100

102 PU\_2016\_391\_E Ramakrishna Mission was founded by:-

- <sup>©</sup> Raja Rammohan Roy
- Swami Dayanantha Saraswathi
- C Ram Krishna Paramahamsa
- C Swami Vivekananda

#### 4 of 100

126 PU\_2016\_391\_E Mahatma Gandhi delivered his first public speech in India at:-

- C Lucknow
- C Delhi
- Varanasi
- Bombay

5 of 100 176 PU\_2016\_391\_E Who was first governor of Reserve Bank of India?

- K. Vadia
- Sir Osborne Smith

K. A. Narasimham

V. K. Malhotra

# 6 of 100

175 PU\_2016\_391\_E The largest revenue in India is obtained from:-

 $\odot$ Excise Duty

 $\odot$ Sales Tax

0 Railways

O **Direct Taxes** 

# 7 of 100

196 PU\_2016\_391\_E Find the missing number.

4	5	3	2	0
7	3	4	4	21
6	4	4	5	22
9	6	5	5	?

Ċ 44

O 42

Ö 34

O 45

# 8 of 100

189 PU\_2016\_391\_E In a row of boys, If A who is 10<sup>th</sup> from the left and B who is 9<sup>th</sup> from the right interchange their positions, A becomes 15<sup>th</sup> from the left. How many boys are there in the row ?

- $\odot$ 27
- O 23
- O 31
- O 28

# 9 of 100

211 PU\_2016\_391\_E

A cone and a hemisphere have equal bases and equal volumes. The ratio of their height is:-

 $\odot$ 4:1

 $\odot$ 

O

O 2:1

° 1:2

O 3:1

# 10 of 100

112 PU\_2016\_391\_E International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems (ICD-10) is proposed by

୍ଷ	JNDP
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C UNICEF

American Psychological Association

° who

11 of 100

173 PU\_2016\_391\_E SIM stands for:-

- C Short Identity Module
- C Super Identity Module
- C Subscriber Identity Memory
- C Subscriber Identity Module

#### 12 of 100

151 PU\_2016\_391\_E A rule that is socially enforced is:-

Market forces

- Civil code
- Norm
- C Indian Penal Code

# 13 of 100

162 PU\_2016\_391\_E Which of the following is converted into glucose in the human body before being utilized to provide energy?

- Minerals
- Vitamins
- Proteins
- Carbohydrates

#### 14 of 100

172 PU\_2016\_391\_E Which capital denotes the value of social network in the society?

- Financial Capital
- C Human Capital
- Social Capital
- Physical Capital

115 PU\_2016\_391\_E Human Rights Day is observed on:-

- <sup>O</sup> 1<sup>st</sup> December
- C 10<sup>th</sup> December
- 8<sup>th</sup> March
- 10<sup>th</sup> May

# 16 of 100

210 PU\_2016\_391\_E

The mean of the marks scored by 50 students was found to be 39. Later on it was discovered that a score of 43 was misread as 23. The correct mean is

- ° 39.8
- ° 38.6
- <sub>39.4</sub>
- .4 .~
- ° 39.2

# 17 of 100

209 PU\_2016\_391\_E A is B's sister. C is B's mother. D is C's father. E is D's mother. Then, how is A related to D?

- Grandfather
- Daughter
- Granddaughter
- Grandmother

# 18 of 100

161 PU\_2016\_391\_E Which of the following groups of States benefits most from the Konkan Railway?

- C Tamil Nadu, Kerala, Goa, Maharashtra
- Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu, Kerala
- <sup>O</sup> Goa, Karnataka, Maharashtra, Kerala
- <sup>O</sup> Gujarat, Maharashtra, Goa, Tamil Nadu

#### **19 of 100** 188 PU\_2016\_391\_E

A shepherd had 27 sheep. All but 10 died. How many he left with?

- ° 10
- о <sub>15</sub>
- о <sub>17</sub>
- 0 ...
- 27

# 20 of 100

153 PU\_2016\_391\_E Infant mortality rate refers to deaths in the age group:-

- O-4 years
- O-5 years
- O 0-1 year
- O-6 years

# 21 of 100

114 PU\_2016\_391\_E Who is the current Chairperson of National Commission for Minorities?

- C Shri. Dadi. E. Mistry
- <sup>O</sup> Ms. Mabel Rebelo
- C Shri. Naseem Ahmed
- Prof. Farida Abdulla Khan

# 22 of 100

165 PU\_2016\_391\_E Which of the following is used by TV remote control units to operate a TV set?

- Sound waves
- Microwaves
- C Radiowaves
- C Light waves

# 23 of 100

117 PU\_2016\_391\_E A group of disorders of movement and posture due to a defect or lesion of the immature brain is called as\_\_\_\_\_.

- Cerebral Palsy
- C Schizophrenia
- C Bi- polar disorder
- Alzheimer

24 of 100

113 PU\_2016\_391\_E 'Man is a social animal'- said by:-

- O Plato
- Ô Aristotle
- O Spencer
- O Cristo

25 of 100

201 PU\_2016\_391\_E Today is Monday. After 61 days, it will be:-

O Tuesday

 $\bigcirc$ Monday

 $\odot$ Saturday

O Sunday

### 26 of 100

197 PU\_2016\_391\_E Find the missing number

7B	5C	6B
3C	9B	19A
15A	17A	?

- $\odot$ 14 B
- O 10 C
- С 16 C
- O 12 C

# 27 of 100

138 PU\_2016\_391\_E UNHRC stands for United Nations \_ .

- $\odot$ Human Religious Commission
- $\bigcirc$ Human Resources Commission
- O Human Rights Commission
- $\odot$ Human Rights Council

149 PU\_2016\_391\_E What is ATM?

- ο.
  - Automated Teller Machine
- A Trade Mine
- Aware to Move
- C All Time Machine

### 29 of 100

174 PU\_2016\_391\_E Economic Survey is published by:-

- Ministry of Finance
- NITI Aayog
- O Ministry of Commerce
- None of the above

### 30 of 100

187 PU\_2016\_391\_E

In a chess tournament each of six players will play every other player exactly once. How many matches will be played during the tournament?

- O 15
- ° 30
- 0 ...
- <sup>∪</sup> 36
- ° 12

# 31 of 100

163 PU\_2016\_391\_E

India's Information Technology capital is:-

- Chennai
- O Pune
- Bengaluru
- Hyderabad

#### 32 of 100

212 PU\_2016\_391\_E

The diameter of a sphere is 6cm. It is melted and drawn into a wire of diameter 2mm the length of the wire is:-

- ° 18m
- C 66m
- 0
- 🦳 36m

• 12m

**33 of 100** 141 PU\_2016\_391\_E Filaria is caused by \_\_\_\_\_.

C Insects

• Worms

Mosquito

C Flies

**34 of 100** 116 PU\_2016\_391\_E Indira AwasYojana is a programme for:-

Sanitation

C Education

O Drinking water

Housing

# 35 of 100

150 PU\_2016\_391\_E

\_\_\_\_\_ is not an important agent of socialization.

- C Family
- Bank
- School
- Religion

36 of 100

208 PU\_2016\_391\_E Select the best alternative. Seismography: Earthquake : : Taseometer: ?

- C Strains
- Volcanoes
- C Resistances
- C Landslides

**37 of 100** 104 PU\_2016\_391\_E All India HarijanSangh was founded by:-

- O Jyotirao Phule
- C. Rajagopalachari
- Mahatma Gandhi

B. R. Ambedkar

38 of 100

184 PU 2016 391 E

If in a certain language, UTENSIL is coded as WVGPUKN, which word would be coded as DMSFXG?

- O BKQDVE
- $\odot$ BKQDWF
- O BKQDWE
- O BKQDVF

# 39 of 100

105 PU\_2016\_391\_E Who among the following woman social reformers was called 'Pandita'?

- O Annie Besant
- Ō Gangabai
- O Sister Subbalakshmi
- O Ramabai

# 40 of 100

140 PU\_2016\_391\_E Author of the book titled '7 habits of highly effective people':-

- O Chetan Bhagat
- O Albert
- Ō Stephen Covey
- $\odot$ Rohit Sharma

# 41 of 100

186 PU\_2016\_391\_E

Pointing out to a girl a man said "My uncle is the uncle of this girl's uncle". How is the man related to that girl?

- O Father in law
- O Cousin
- C Father
- O Brother

# 42 of 100

101 PU\_2016\_391\_E In which part of the Constitution, Directive Principles of State Policy are enumerated?

- C Part II
- O Part VIII

 $\odot$ 

Part V

Part IV

# 43 of 100

137 PU\_2016\_391\_E

In which of the following decades, the population growth rate in India was the highest?

° 2001-11

° 1981-91

° 1901-11

° 1961-71

# 44 of 100

213 PU\_2016\_391\_E

The sum of two numbers is 9 and three times one of them is less than four times the second by one. Find the largest number :-

° 2 ° 8 ° 5 ° 4

```
45 of 100
```

```
199 PU_2016_391_E
SCD, TEF, UGH, ____, WKL
UJI
CMN
IJT
VIJ
46 of 100
```

139 PU\_2016\_391\_E The head quarters of International Labour Organization is located at:-

- C Geneva
- C London
- Washington
- Vienna

47 of 100

164 PU\_2016\_391\_E The author of 'Malgudi Days' is:-

R. K. Laxman

C R. K. Nayan

R. K. Narayan

K. R. Narayanan

# 48 of 100

129 PU\_2016\_391\_E

Which of the following writs is issued by an appropriate judicial body to free a person who has been illegally detained?

Certiorari

C Habeas Corpus

- Mandamus
- Quo Warranto

49 of 100

200 PU\_2016\_391\_E CMM, EOO, GQQ, \_\_\_\_\_, KUU

- ਼ਾਾ
- ° iss
- C GRR
- o <sub>GSS</sub>

# 50 of 100

# 124 PU\_2016\_391\_E

NPSPE, popularly known as Mid- Day Meal Scheme stands for:-

- O Nutritional Programme and Support Plan for Education
- National Programme of Nutritional Support of Primary Education
- Noon meal Programme for Students in Primary Education
- National Plan for Nutritional Supplement for Primary Education

# 51 of 100

136 PU\_2016\_391\_E The book "Poverty and Famine" was written by:-

- Dadabai Naoroji
- P. C. Mahalanobis
- Adam Smith
- Amartya Sen

# 52 of 100

128 PU\_2016\_391\_E The first National Youth Policy was formulated and laid in Parliament in\_\_\_\_\_.

- ° 1988
- ° 1965
- ° 1946
- ° 1948

100 PU\_2016\_391\_E Panchayati Raj was introduced in India in the year:-

- ° <sub>1950</sub>
- ° 1965
- ° 1959
- ° 1955

# 54 of 100

198 PU\_2016\_391\_E Find the missing character



- ° 45
- ° 47
- ° 35
- ° 36

# 55 of 100

127 PU\_2016\_391\_E The five stage model of Hierarchy of needs is proposed by:-

- Wilhelm Wundt
- Martin Seligma
- Abraham Maslow
- C Sigmund Freud

56 of 100 103 PU\_2016\_391\_E Which of the following is not a fundamental right?

- Right to constitutional remedies
- C Right to freedom
- C Right to equality
- C Right to property

# 57 of 100

152 PU\_2016\_391\_E MICR stands for:-

- Magnetic Ink Code Reader
- Magnetic Ink Cases Reader
- Manual Indian Code Reader
- Magnetic Ink Character Reader

### 58 of 100

148 PU\_2016\_391\_E Who is an important trade partner of India?

Pakistan

Pakistan

- Africa
- China

# 59 of 100

125 PU\_2016\_391\_E Zika Virus disease, which spread widely among new born children and pregnant ladies is caused by:-

- C Aedes mosquitoes.
- Anopheles gambiae mosquitoes
- Culex mosquitoes
- C Lutzia mosquitoes

#### 60 of 100

177 PU\_2016\_391\_E

Compulsory contribution of the wealth of a person (or) a body of person for services of the public powers is called:-

- Fine
- C Fees
- с <sub>Тах</sub>
- C Donation

61 of 100

#### 235 PU\_2016\_391\_M

In a family there are husband, wife, two sons and two daughters. All the ladies were invited to a dinner. Both sons went out to play. Husband did not return from office. Who was at home?

$\odot$	
	Only wife was at home

- Nobody was at home
- All ladies were at home
- Only sons were at home

#### 62 of 100

239 PU\_2016\_391\_M What is the ratio of 12 minute to 1 hour?

- O 1/5
- о <sub>3/4</sub>

O 2/3

° 1/4

### 63 of 100

255 PU\_2016\_391\_M Susen failed all her exams, \_\_\_\_\_ a big surprise.

where was

- C that was
- which was
- o was

#### 64 of 100

231 PU\_2016\_391\_M

The length of a rectangular room is 4 meters. If it can be partitioned into two equal square rooms, what is the length of each partitioned in meters?

- O 0.5
- ° 2
- ° 4
- ° 1

#### 65 of 100

243 PU\_2016\_391\_M I think he's an idiot. \_\_\_\_\_ , he's not very intelligent.

- C Say so
- C To say nothing
- C That is to say
- Having my say

```
250 PU_2016_391_M
```

I don't regard her \_\_\_\_\_ a threat to my marriage.

- meaning
- having
- o to be
- 0
- as being

### 67 of 100

```
258 PU_2016_391_M
It's not so much his looks I don't like ____ his inability to listen.
```

- than
- o for

• more

O as

# 68 of 100

223 PU\_2016\_391\_M

### What must be added to each term of the ratio 49:68 so that it becomes 3:4?

```
03
05
```

- 5 0
- ິ 9
- ° 8

# 69 of 100

242 PU\_2016\_391\_M

Miriam left her husband after a \_\_\_\_\_ row.

- O blazing
- heavy
- Burning
- Crashing

# 70 of 100

247 PU\_2016\_391\_M Whenever I visited her, my grandma \_\_\_\_\_ my favourite cake for me.

- would have made
- would make
- have made
- use to make

226 PU\_2016\_391\_M

If the cost of a book worth Rs.50 is increased by Rs.25, the rate of increase is:-

° 25%

• 10%

° 20%

° 50%

72 of 100

222 PU\_2016\_391\_M If 2x=3y=4z, then x:y:z is:-

• 3:4:2

° 2:3:4

• <sub>6:4:3</sub>

• 4:3:2

# 73 of 100

227 PU\_2016\_391\_M

96% of the population of a town is 23040. The total population of the town is:-

° 25640

- ° 24000
- C 24936

° 32256

# 74 of 100

259 PU\_2016\_391\_M

I couldn't stay any longer due \_\_\_\_\_ having enough money to pay for the hotel.

- to not
- o for
- o ...

`⊂ not

ο <sub>to</sub>

#### 75 of 100

254 PU\_2016\_391\_M You ought to \_\_\_\_ your car repaired take get make do

251 PU\_2016\_391\_M

I had \_\_\_\_\_ gone to bed than both kids started crying.

- no sooner
- yet

c scarcely

C already

### 77 of 100

230 PU\_2016\_391\_M

The average of 6 numbers is 30. If the average of first four is 25 and that of the last three is 35, the fourth number is:-

- O 25
- ° 35
- Ο.
- O 30

78 of 100 246 PU\_2016\_391\_M

My grandfather was never \_\_\_\_\_ apologize to anyone.

- heard to
- had to
- believed in
- 0
- known for

#### 79 of 100

238 PU\_2016\_391\_M What number must be added to 6, 16 and 8 to get an average of 13?

- ິ 22
- O 18
- ° 25
- ° <sub>20</sub>

80 of 100

🔍 SH

° <sub>TS</sub>

° <sub>KF</sub>

81 of 100

266 PU\_2016\_391\_D

There was \_\_\_\_\_\_ anger in his voice that I had to hang up.

C so much

C as much

Such lot of

Such much

#### 82 of 100

283 PU\_2016\_391\_D Read the following passage and answer the question given below:-

Workplace bullying is a separate issue from sexual or racial harassment. It constitutes unwanted, offensive, humiliating, undermining behaviour towards an individual or groups of employees. Such persistently malicious attacks on personal or professional performance are typically unpredictable, irrational and often unfair. It can cause such chronic stress and anxiety that people gradually lose belief in themselves, suffering physical ill health and mental distress as a result. Although people in workplaces have been dealing with bullying for many years, the concept was named a little more than a decade ago. The last few years have seen considerable professional and academic work on the topic around the world. Across the globe a pattern is emerging of how interest in bullying at work grows. Typically it starts with press reports on some rather dreadful incident of people being treated badly at work. This is followed by a study which exposes the extent to which ordinary people experience negative events in their working lives. The subsequent publicity generates further interest, and often replica or improved studies are undertaken which establish with more certainty that there is 'something' going on (or not) in our working environments. In Britain the British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) can take credit for being a lynchpin in our emergent awareness. The BBC ran a radio documentary programme in 1990. In this programme Andrea Adams (a freelance journalist) introduced the topic and played taped interviews of people talking about their negative experiences at work. Charlotte Rayner from Staffordshire University, was brought to conduct a survey which would provide more formal evidence of the problem. Unlike everyday conflicts at work, bullying is a long-lasting one, where one person is systematically harassed by one or more colleagues or superiors. It also creates an unhealthy working atmosphere usually by intimidating the rest. The basic purpose of bullying is to hide inadequacy. On a social group level, bullying may be explained in terms of 'scape goating'. For instance, being too honest or unwilling to compromise may contribute to attaining the role of a scapegoat. In cases of 'predatory bullying' the victim has done nothing provocative that may reasonably justify the behaviour of the bully. Sheila Freeman and Helene Richards, have the following advice for the victims: "Do not think that the bully's behaviour is going to improve because it will not. Either get out and cut your losses or, if you are strong enough, fight it".

**Q)** In Britain the British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) can take credit for being a lynchpin in our emergent awareness. What does lynchpin mean in the given context?

a bully

C

a pin placed transversely through an axle to keep a wheel in position

- a person who considers himself as inevitable
  - a person or thing regarded as an essential or coordinating element

83 of 100 267 PU\_2016\_391\_D There are more \_\_\_\_\_ than last year.

- unemployment
- C unemployeds
- O unemployments
- unemployed

### 84 of 100

274 PU\_2016\_391\_D Select the correct synonyms of the following question.

Admonish

- Distortion
- C Decanter
- C Reprove
- Carouse

# 85 of 100

291 PU\_2016\_391\_D Read the following passage and answer the question given below:-

The average life span of humanity throughout all history was twenty seven years. In the nineteenth century, however, science and improved technology trebled life expectancy. As technological capabilities improved and life expectancy increased, the number of babies per family went down, demonstrating the fact that nature keeps on balancing the population figure. After major wars, when large numbers of young and healthy men are killed, baby-making increases. The birth rate continues to rise for five years or so after the war ends until the score is rectified. All this happens without conscious cooperation or even the knowledge of the human beings. When the probabilities of human survival are poor, nature makes many babies. When the chances of man's survival improve, nature reduces number of new babies.

Q) With the development of science and technology in the 19<sup>th</sup> century:-

- More people were expected to live longer
- People expected more agricultural production
- People expected to produce more babies
  - People expected more comforts in life

#### 86 of 100

O

275 PU\_2016\_391\_D Select the correct synonyms of the following question.

Credence

- C Split
- O Ponder
- Belief
- Outwit

299 PU\_2016\_391\_D

Read the following passage and answer the question given below:-

The average life span of humanity throughout all history was twenty seven years. In the nineteenth century, however, science and improved technology trebled life expectancy. As technological capabilities improved and life expectancy increased, the number of babies per family went down, demonstrating the fact that nature keeps on balancing the population figure. After major wars, when large numbers of young and healthy men are killed, baby-making increases. The birth rate continues to rise for five years or so after the war ends until the score is rectified. All this happens without conscious cooperation or even the knowledge of the human beings. When the probabilities of human survival are poor, nature makes many babies. When the chances of man's survival improve, nature reduces number of new babies.

Q) The improved technology and increased life expectancy demonstrate the fact that nature:-

- Seldom keeps on balancing the population figure
- Never attempts to balance the population figure
- Does not keep on balancing the population figure
- Keeps on balancing the population figure

#### 88 of 100

287 PU 2016 391 D

Read the following passage and answer the question given below:-

Workplace bullying is a separate issue from sexual or racial harassment. It constitutes unwanted, offensive, humiliating, undermining behaviour towards an individual or groups of employees. Such persistently malicious attacks on personal or professional performance are typically unpredictable, irrational and often unfair. It can cause such chronic stress and anxiety that people gradually lose belief in themselves, suffering physical ill health and mental distress as a result. Although people in workplaces have been dealing with bullying for many years, the concept was named a little more than a decade ago. The last few years have seen considerable professional and academic work on the topic around the world. Across the globe a pattern is emerging of how interest in bullying at work grows. Typically it starts with press reports on some rather dreadful incident of people being treated badly at work. This is followed by a study which exposes the extent to which ordinary people experience negative events in their working lives. The subsequent publicity generates further interest, and often replica or improved studies are undertaken which establish with more certainty that there is 'something' going on (or not) in our working environments. In Britain the British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) can take credit for being a lynchpin in our emergent awareness. The BBC ran a radio documentary programme in 1990. In this programme Andrea Adams (a freelance journalist) introduced the topic and played taped interviews of people talking about their negative experiences at work. Charlotte Rayner from Staffordshire University, was brought to conduct a survey which would provide more formal evidence of the problem. Unlike everyday conflicts at work, bullying is a long-lasting one, where one person is systematically harassed by one or more colleagues or superiors. It also creates an unhealthy working atmosphere usually by intimidating the rest. The basic purpose of bullying is to hide inadequacy. On a social group level, bullying may be explained in terms of 'scape goating'. For instance, being too honest or unwilling to compromise may contribute to attaining the role of a scapegoat. In cases of 'predatory bullying' the victim has done nothing provocative that may reasonably justify the behaviour of the bully. Sheila Freeman and Helene Richards, have the following advice for the victims: "Do not think that the bully's behaviour is going to improve because it will not. Either get out and cut your losses or, if you are strong enough, fight it".

Q) According to the passage, who becomes the scape goat in bullying?

Ô

Being too rich or too poor

Being a sexual minority

Being too honest or unwilling to compromise

Ċ Being over qualified

#### 89 of 100

278 PU 2016 391 D Select the correct synonyms of the following question.

#### Expatriate

- C Punish
- Ô Profess
- C Insignificant
- O Exile

#### 90 of 100

282 PU 2016 391 D Read the following passage and answer the question given below:-

Workplace bullying is a separate issue from sexual or racial harassment. It constitutes unwanted, offensive, humiliating, undermining behaviour towards an individual or groups of employees. Such persistently malicious attacks on personal or professional performance are typically unpredictable, irrational and often unfair. It can cause such chronic stress and anxiety that people gradually lose belief in themselves, suffering physical ill health and mental distress as a result. Although people in workplaces have been dealing with bullying for many years, the concept was named a little more than a decade ago. The last few years have seen considerable professional and academic work on the topic around the world. Across the globe a pattern is emerging of how interest in bullying at work grows. Typically it starts with press reports on some rather dreadful incident of people being treated badly at work. This is followed by a study which exposes the extent to which ordinary people experience negative events in their working lives. The subsequent publicity generates further interest, and often replica or improved studies are undertaken which establish with more certainty that there is 'something' going on (or not) in our working environments. In Britain the British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) can take credit for being a lynchpin in our emergent awareness. The BBC ran a radio documentary programme in 1990. In this programme Andrea Adams (a freelance journalist) introduced the topic and played taped interviews of people talking about their negative experiences at work. Charlotte Rayner from Staffordshire University, was brought to conduct a survey which would provide more formal evidence of the problem. Unlike everyday conflicts at work, bullying is a long-lasting one, where one person is systematically harassed by one or more colleagues or superiors. It also creates an unhealthy working atmosphere usually by intimidating the rest. The basic purpose of bullying is to hide inadequacy. On a social group level, bullying may be explained in terms of 'scape goating'. For instance, being too honest or unwilling to compromise may contribute to attaining the role of a scapegoat. In cases of 'predatory bullying' the victim has done nothing provocative that may reasonably justify the behaviour of the bully. Sheila Freeman and Helene Richards, have the following advice for the victims: "Do not think that the bully's behaviour is going to improve because it will not. Either get out and cut your losses or, if you are strong enough, fight it".

Q) "Typically it starts with press reports on some rather dreadful incident of people being treated badly at work" - what does 'it' refer to?

O Bullying in the workplace

O Emerging global pattern of interest in workplace bullying

C

- C Racial harassment in the workplace
  - Sexual harassment in the workplace

O

#### 286 PU\_2016\_391\_D

Read the following passage and answer the question given below:-

Workplace bullying is a separate issue from sexual or racial harassment. It constitutes unwanted, offensive, humiliating, undermining behaviour towards an individual or groups of employees. Such persistently malicious attacks on personal or professional performance are typically unpredictable. irrational and often unfair. It can cause such chronic stress and anxiety that people gradually lose belief in themselves, suffering physical ill health and mental distress as a result. Although people in workplaces have been dealing with bullying for many years, the concept was named a little more than a decade ago. The last few years have seen considerable professional and academic work on the topic around the world. Across the globe a pattern is emerging of how interest in bullying at work grows. Typically it starts with press reports on some rather dreadful incident of people being treated badly at work. This is followed by a study which exposes the extent to which ordinary people experience negative events in their working lives. The subsequent publicity generates further interest, and often replica or improved studies are undertaken which establish with more certainty that there is 'something' going on (or not) in our working environments. In Britain the British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) can take credit for being a lynchpin in our emergent awareness. The BBC ran a radio documentary programme in 1990. In this programme Andrea Adams (a freelance journalist) introduced the topic and played taped interviews of people talking about their negative experiences at work. Charlotte Rayner from Staffordshire University, was brought to conduct a survey which would provide more formal evidence of the problem. Unlike everyday conflicts at work, bullying is a long-lasting one, where one person is systematically harassed by one or more colleagues or superiors. It also creates an unhealthy working atmosphere usually by intimidating the rest. The basic purpose of bullying is to hide inadequacy. On a social group level, bullying may be explained in terms of 'scape goating'. For instance, being too honest or unwilling to compromise may contribute to attaining the role of a scapegoat. In cases of 'predatory bullying' the victim has done nothing provocative that may reasonably justify the behaviour of the bully. Sheila Freeman and Helene Richards, have the following advice for the victims: "Do not think that the bully's behaviour is going to improve because it will not. Either get out and cut your losses or, if you are strong enough, fight it".

Q) What is the basic purpose of bullying, as per the passage?

- To hide inadequacy
- To hide conflicts
- To prevent workplace violence
- C To prevent intimidating the rest

#### 92 of 100

270 PU\_2016\_391\_D Select the correct synonyms of the following question.

Abscission

- Condense
- C Abolish
- Adjoin
- C Separation

290 PU\_2016\_391\_D

Read the following passage and answer the question given below:-

The average life span of humanity throughout all history was twenty seven years. In the nineteenth century, however, science and improved technology trebled life expectancy. As technological capabilities improved and life expectancy increased, the number of babies per family went down, demonstrating the fact that nature keeps on balancing the population figure. After major wars, when large numbers of young and healthy men are killed, baby-making increases. The birth rate continues to rise for five years or so after the war ends until the score is rectified. All this happens without conscious cooperation or even the knowledge of the human beings. When the probabilities of human survival are poor, nature makes many babies. When the chances of man's survival improve, nature reduces number of new babies.

Q)The author says that throughout history -

- Every man lived twenty seven years or so
- Some men lived far less than twenty seven years
- Every man died on attaining twenty seven years

The average life of human race was twenty seven years

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O

294 PU\_2016\_391\_D Read the following passage and answer the question given below:-

The average life span of humanity throughout all history was twenty seven years. In the nineteenth century, however, science and improved technology trebled life expectancy. As technological capabilities improved and life expectancy increased, the number of babies per family went down, demonstrating the fact that nature keeps on balancing the population figure. After major wars, when large numbers of young and healthy men are killed, baby-making increases. The birth rate continues to rise for five years or so after the war ends until the score is rectified. All this happens without conscious cooperation or even the knowledge of the human beings. When the probabilities of human survival are poor, nature makes many babies. When the chances of man's survival improve, nature reduces number of new babies.

Q) The title that best expresses the ideas of the passage is:-

C Life and Babies

- Natural Checks on Population
- C Population and War
- Population, War and Nature

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295 PU\_2016\_391\_D Read the following passage and answer the question given below:-

The average life span of humanity throughout all history was twenty seven years. In the nineteenth century, however, science and improved technology trebled life expectancy. As technological capabilities improved and life expectancy increased, the number of babies per family went down, demonstrating the fact that nature keeps on balancing the population figure. After major wars, when large numbers of young and healthy men are killed, baby-making increases. The birth rate continues to rise for five years or so after the war ends until the score is rectified. All this happens without conscious cooperation or even the knowledge of the human beings. When the probabilities of human survival are poor, nature makes many

babies. When the chances of man's survival improve, nature reduces number of new babies.

**Q)** All this happens without conscious cooperation or even the knowledge of the human beings - what is the author referring to as "this"?

- Conscious increase of birth rate
- Conscious increase of death rate
- Increase of birth rate
- O Decrease of birth rate

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\_\_\_\_ me to your mother when you are in London.

- C Remember
- C Remind
- C Greet
- C Tell

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298 PU\_2016\_391\_D Read the following passage and answer the question given below:-

The average life span of humanity throughout all history was twenty seven years. In the nineteenth century, however, science and improved technology trebled life expectancy. As technological capabilities improved and life expectancy increased, the number of babies per family went down, demonstrating the fact that nature keeps on balancing the population figure. After major wars, when large numbers of young and healthy men are killed, baby-making increases. The birth rate continues to rise for five years or so after the war ends until the score is rectified. All this happens without conscious cooperation or even the knowledge of the human beings. When the probabilities of human survival are poor, nature makes many babies. When the chances of man's survival improve, nature reduces number of new babies.

Q) The word probabilities in the passage means:-

- Chances
- Possibilities
- C Likelihood
- Anything having an appearance of truth

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263 PU\_2016\_391\_D Will you \_\_\_\_\_ the carpet a clean while I'm out?

- have
- <sub>trv</sub>
- o give
- make

271 PU\_2016\_391\_D Select the correct synonyms of the following question.

Accoutre

- C Equip
- Sting
- C Distort
- C Condense

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279 PU\_2016\_391\_D Select the correct synonyms of the following question.

Prune

- Soul
- Trim
- Puissance
- Potent